Philosophical Problems in Science (2026), **0**, 1–5
(Zagadnienia Filozoficzne w Nauce)

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ARTICLE

Philosophical Problems in Science (ZFN) sample template class file

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Abstract

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Keywords: keyword entry 1, keyword entry 2, keyword entry 3

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1.1 Insert B head here

Subsection text here. Various citation commands should work. Urbańczyk et al. (2025) Lorem ipsum (Urbańczyk 2026) dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore (Urbańczyk 2014) et dolore magna aliqua. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur (Brożek, Jakubiec, and Urbańczyk 2021) adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.

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2. Equations

Sample equations. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur[2] adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial u(t,x)}{\partial t} &= Au(t,x)\left(1-\frac{u(t,x)}{K}\right) - B\frac{u(t-\tau,x)w(t,x)}{1+Eu(t-\tau,x)}, \\ \frac{\partial w(t,x)}{\partial t} &= \delta\frac{\partial^2 w(t,x)}{\partial x^2} - Cw(t,x) + D\frac{u(t-\tau,x)w(t,x)}{1+Eu(t-\tau,x)}, \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dU}{dt} &= \alpha U(t)(\gamma - U(t)) - \frac{U(t-\tau)W(t)}{1+U(t-\tau)},\\ \frac{dW}{dt} &= -W(t) + \beta\frac{U(t-\tau)W(t)}{1+U(t-\tau)}.\end{aligned} \tag{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial(F_1,F_2)}{\partial(c,\omega)}_{(c_0,\omega_0)} &= \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial F_1}{\partial c} & \frac{\partial F_1}{\partial \omega} \\ \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial c} & \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial \omega} \end{vmatrix}_{(c_0,\omega_0)}\\ &= -4c_0q\omega_0 - 4c_0\omega_0p^2 = -4c_0\omega_0(q+p^2) > 0.\end{aligned}$$

3. Figures & Tables

The output for a single-column figure is in Figure 1. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.

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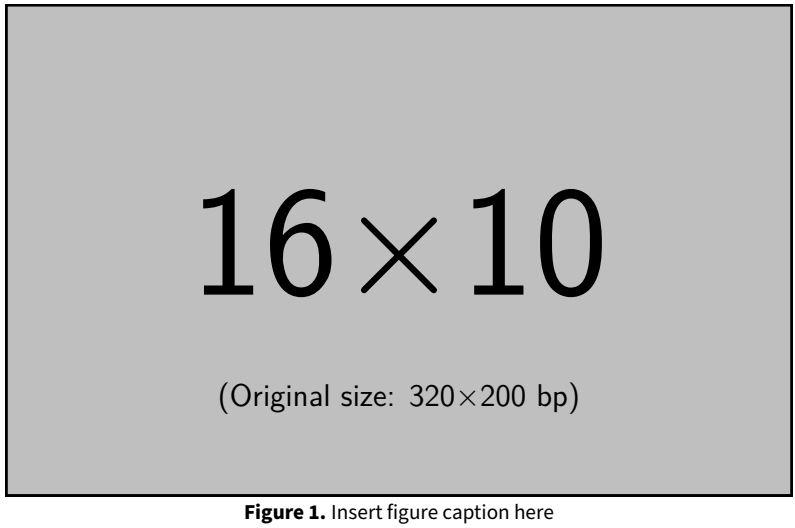

Figure 1. Insert figure caption here

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See example table in Table 1.

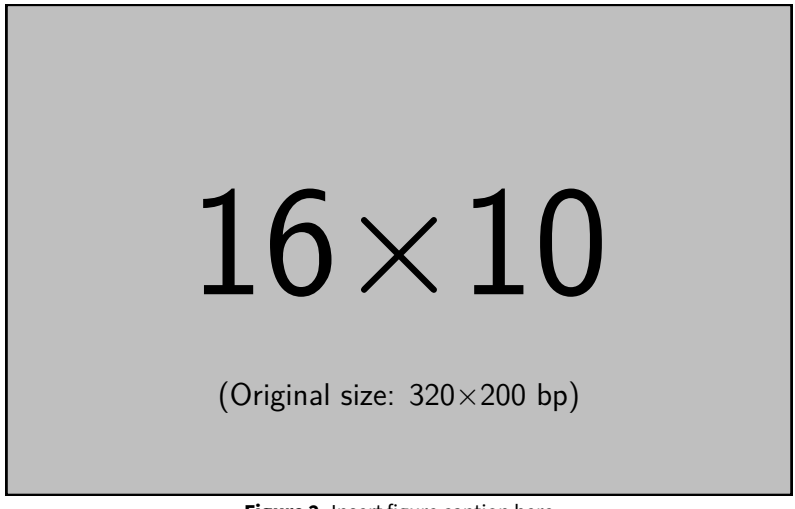

Figure 2. Insert figure caption here

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Table 1. An Example of a Table

Column head 1	Column head 2	Column head 3	Column head 4
One[a]	Two	three three	four
Three	Four	three three[b]	four

Table note
a First note
b Another table note

4. Conclusion

The conclusion text goes here.

Acknowledgement

Insert the Acknowledgment text here.

Funding Statement This research was supported by grants from the <funder-name> <doi> (<award ID>); <funder-name> <doi> (<award ID>).

Competing Interests A statement about any financial, professional, contractual or personal relationships or situations that could be perceived to impact the presentation of the work — or 'None' if none exist.

Notes

1 A footnote/endnote
2 Another footnote/endnote

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