

Article
Title

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The introduction should briefly place the study in a broad context and highlight why it is important. It should define the purpose of the work and its significance. The current state of the research field should be reviewed carefully and key publications cited. Please highlight controversial and diverging hypotheses when necessary. Finally, briefly mention the main aim of the work and highlight the principal conclusions. As far as possible, please keep the introduction comprehensible to scientists outside your particular field of research. Citing a journal paper [1]. Now citing a book reference [2,3] or other reference types [4–6]. Please use the command [7,8] for the following MDPI journals, which use author–date citation: Administrative Sciences, Arts, Econometrics, Economies, Genealogy, Humanities, IJFS, Journal of Intelligence, Journalism and Media, JRFM, Languages, Laws, Religions, Risks, Social Sciences, Literature.

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should be described in detail while well-established methods can be briefly described and appropriately cited.

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3.1. Subsection

3.1.1. Subsubsection

Bulleted lists look like this:

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- Second bullet;
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All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc.



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Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
Entry 1	Data	Data
Entry 2	Data	Data ¹

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The text continues here (Figure 2 and Table 2).

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Figure 2. This is a wide figure.

Table 2. This is a wide table.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Title 4
Entry 1 *	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
Entry 2	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
Entry 3	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
Entry 4	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data

* Tables may have a footer.

Text.
Text.

65

66

3.3. Formatting of Mathematical Components

This is the example 1 of equation:

$$a = 1, \tag{1}$$

the text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text.

This is the example 2 of equation:

$$a = b + c + d + e + f + g + h + i + j + k + l + m + n + o + p + q + r + s + t + u + v + w + x + y + z \tag{2}$$

Please punctuate equations as regular text. Theorem-type environments (including propositions, lemmas, corollaries etc.) can be formatted as follows:

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The text continues here. Proofs must be formatted as follows:

Proof of Theorem 1. Text of the proof. Note that the phrase “of Theorem 1” is optional if it is clear which theorem is being referred to. □

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Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted from the perspective of previous studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Future research directions may also be highlighted.

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Abbreviations

The following abbreviations are used in this manuscript:

MDPI	Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute
DOAJ	Directory of open access journals
TLA	Three letter acronym
LD	Linear dichroism

Appendix A

Appendix A.1

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to
 the main text—for example, explanations of experimental details that would disrupt the
 flow of the main text but nonetheless remain crucial to understanding and reproducing
 the research shown; figures of replicates for experiments of which representative data are
 shown in the main text can be added here if brief, or as Supplementary Data. Mathematical
 proofs of results not central to the paper can be added as an appendix.

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Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
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Entry 2	Data	Data

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References

1. Author 1, T. The title of the cited article. *Journal Abbreviation* **2008**, *10*, 142–149.
2. Author 2, L. The title of the cited contribution. In *The Book Title*; Editor 1, F., Editor 2, A., Eds.; Publishing House: City, Country, 2007; pp. 32–58.
3. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. *Book Title*, 3rd ed.; Publisher: Publisher Location, Country, 2008; pp. 154–196.
4. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C. Title of Unpublished Work. *Abbreviated Journal Name* year, phrase indicating stage of publication (submitted; accepted; in press).
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